# Package: SAP (via r-universe)

October 30, 2024

Type Package

Date 2022-10-30

Title Statistical Analysis and Programming

Version 1.0

Description The Hypothesis tests for the means of independent or paired groups. This package investigates the normality assumption automatically. Then, it tests the hypothesis tests for two independent or paired group means by using parametric or non-parametric tests. It uses the Shapiro-Wilk test to test the normality assumption. For independent two groups, If data comes from the normal distribution, the package uses the Z or t-test according to whether variances are known. For paired groups, it uses paired t-test under normal data sets. If data does not come from the normal distribution, the package uses the Wilcoxon test for independent and paired cases.

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License GPL-2 Encoding UTF-8 LazyData true

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**Depends** R (>= 3.5.0)

Imports stats, BSDA RoxygenNote 7.2.1

NeedsCompilation no

**Date/Publication** 2022-10-31 14:28:36 UTC

**RemoteUrl** https://hsnbulut.r-universe.dev

RemoteRef HEAD

RemoteSha 8926ea1924d3d0a2c948dbf2447fa7f088ca9f0d

2 TwoSamplesMeans

# **Contents**

```
      data1
      2

      TwoSamplesMeans
      2

      Index
      4

      data1
      data1
```

### **Description**

The data set is used in Sample 16.1. The data set consists of 2 variables and 10 observations. This data is imaginary.

## Usage

data1

TwoSamplesMeans Hypothesis tests for two means

#### **Description**

Tests for means of two independent or paired groups.

#### Usage

```
TwoSamplesMeans(
    x,
    y,
    var.equal = FALSE,
    H1 = "two.sided",
    xvar = NULL,
    yvar = NULL,
    paired = FALSE
)
```

#### **Arguments**

```
x a numeric vector for the data of the first group.

y a numeric vector for the data of the second group.

var.equal a logical variable indicating whether to treat the two variances as being equal

H1 a character string specifying the alternative hypothesis, must be one of "two.sided" (default),

xvar a numeric value for the variance of the first group

yvar a numeric value for the variance of the second group

paired a logical indicating value whether you want
```

TwoSamplesMeans 3

#### **Details**

TwoSamplesMeans function performs hypothesis tests on means of independent or paired two groups. Moreover, this function can decide whether it will use a parametric or non-parametric test.

#### Value

a list with 3 elements:

statistic the value of the test statistic

df If it is available, the degree of freedom for the test statistic

p.value the p-value for the test

test a character string indicating which method was used

#### Author(s)

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# **Examples**

```
x<-c(10, 25, 35, 40, 70, 60, 50, 70, 65, 25)

y<-c(30, 20, 60, 70, 50, 90, 80, 65, 75, 60)

TwoSamplesMeans(x = x,y = y,H1 = "two.sided")
```

# **Index**

```
* datasets
data1, 2

data1, 2

TwoSamplesMeans, 2
```